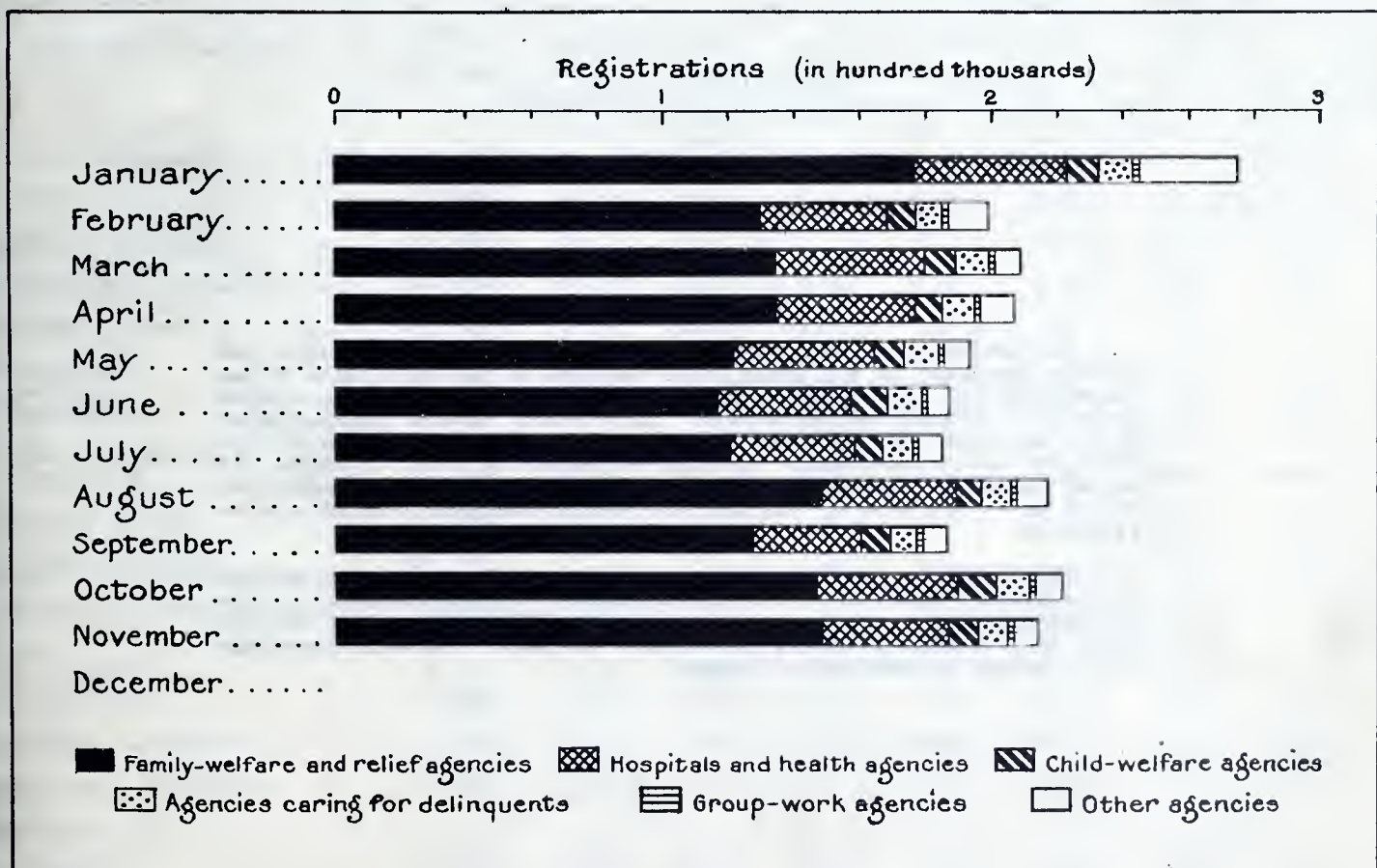


UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
CHILDREN'S BUREAU

# SOCIAL-STATISTICS BULLETIN



Chart 1.--Registrations in social-service exchanges in 39 urban areas by type of agency, January-November 1934



65132

## CONTENTS

Clearings and identifications in social- service exchanges.....	3
Mothers' aid allowances and institutional and foster-home care of dependent and neglected children.....	4
Meals and lodgings provided to homeless and transient persons.....	6
Expenditures for different types of pub- lic and private relief and number of cases aided.....	6

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The summaries in this bulletin are based on reports of public and private agencies in the urban areas included in the Children's Bureau project for the registration of social statistics and in its related studies of current relief trends. These areas have a population of 50,000 and over. Social-statistics reports and most of the relief reports are collected locally through the community fund or council of social agencies. During recent months reports on public unemployment relief have been secured through the Federal Emergency Relief Administration.

This bulletin, which is to be issued quarterly, is a continuation of the Monthly Bulletin on Social Statistics. As was announced in the last monthly issue of the bulletin (October 1934), the relief tabulations are available monthly, in advance of their quarterly presentation, and may be obtained on request.

## CLEARINGS AND IDENTIFICATIONS IN SOCIAL-SERVICE EXCHANGES

About two-thirds of the registrations reported by social-service exchanges in 39 urban areas during the first 11 months of 1934 were made by family-welfare and relief agencies (chart 1). Registrations by hospitals and health agencies formed about one-fifth of the total. Most of the remainder were made by child-welfare agencies and by agencies caring for delinquents.

The monthly number of registrations showed a downward trend through July. Since then the number has increased. This seasonal change was caused mainly by differences in the number of registrations by family-welfare and relief agencies and by hospitals and health agencies.

The proportion of total clearings that resulted in a registration varied widely in the different areas, and also the proportion of the registrations identified (table 1). In certain exchanges a comparatively large number of clearings were reregistrations, for information only, or in connection with the identification of a relative. The proportion of other clearings (additional information, cancellations, and special studies) also varied.

The plan used for the collection of these reports was developed by a joint committee representing the Advisory Committee on Social Statistics of the Children's Bureau and the Social Service Exchange Committee of Community Chests and Councils, Inc.

Table 1.--Number of clearings in social-service exchanges in 39 urban areas, and percent distribution by type and identification, January-September 1934

State and urban area	Number of clearings	Percent distribution							
		Registrations		Reregistrations	Information only		Relatives		Other clearings
		Identified	Not identified		Identified	Not identified	Identified	Not identified	
Total.....	4,527,557	21.0	19.9	8.3	10.6	9.9	6.6	5.5	18.2
Alabama: Birmingham.....	95,056	22.2	37.7	.....	5.1	4.8	11.0	13.1	6.1
California: Los Angeles....	146,232	24.0	38.3	4.7	6.0	4.3	1.4	2.3	19.1
Colorado: Denver.....	57,990	23.5	21.9	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.5	3.0	42.7
Connecticut:									
Hartford.....	33,419	29.2	21.1	4.5	14.9	7.8	4.3	5.5	12.7
New Haven.....	27,579	25.6	20.9	16.2	20.8	5.3	1.3	1.0	8.9
District of Columbia:									
Washington.....	107,781	15.2	17.5	3.8	11.8	19.8	5.2	16.8	10.0
Georgia: Atlanta.....	97,634	12.5	28.1	3.3	9.0	23.9	7.0	1.3	15.0
Illinois: Chicago.....	559,351	11.2	13.4	3.0	15.3	25.1	.....	.....	31.9
Indiana: Indianapolis.....	65,880	20.9	34.9	4.1	0.7	0.2	2.9	4.6	31.7
Iowa:									
Des Moines.....	29,441	27.0	26.0	14.5	18.9	13.5	.....	.....	.....
Sioux City.....	6,482	9.0	78.0	3.9	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	6.8
Kentucky: Louisville.....	61,512	21.6	25.3	3.5	26.8	12.1	3.8	1.9	5.0
Louisiana: New Orleans.....	94,907	23.9	29.7	11.5	11.9	13.0	0.6	1.8	7.6
Massachusetts:									
Springfield.....	19,081	30.0	31.5	7.5	19.7	9.8	.....	.....	1.5
Worcester.....	12,423	34.4	46.2	6.2	1.2	0.6	1.5	6.3	3.6
Michigan:									
Detroit.....	233,285	12.6	17.0	18.4	3.4	1.7	14.2	2.4	30.3
Kalamazoo.....	13,776	16.3	40.5	3.0	3.4	5.5	0.1	(*)	31.2



Table 1.--Number of clearings in social-service exchanges in 39 urban areas, and percent distribution by type and identification, January-September 1934--Continued

Stats and urban area	Number of clearings	Percent distribution							
		Registrations		Re-regis- tra- tions	Information only		Relatives		Other clear- ings
		Identi- fied	Not identi- fied		Identi- fied	Not identi- fied	Identi- fied	Not identi- fied	
Minnesota:									
Minneapolis.....	88,273	22.4	14.8	19.7	8.4	2.7	3.4	4.7	23.8
St. Paul.....	75,930	11.3	10.2	2.5	43.6	8.5	4.4	3.4	16.2
Missouri:									
Kansas City.....	67,817	29.2	31.7	13.9	2.7	0.6	16.2	3.6	2.0
St. Louis.....	292,057	6.2	12.9	1.6	7.5	12.7	14.1	28.2	16.8
Nebraska: Omaha.....	68,236	28.9	13.8	14.9	19.1	5.8	3.7	3.3	10.4
New Jersey:									
The Oranges.....	18,993	17.9	16.5	0.6	36.1	10.9	4.6	4.4	8.9
Newark.....	69,560	33.8	28.1	0.2	20.8	15.4	0.2	0.3	1.1
New York:									
Albany.....	13,940	27.1	27.8	.....	2.3	2.2	1.0	6.6	33.0
Buffalo.....	104,822	27.6	15.3	1.4	30.0	12.0	2.6	1.7	9.5
New York City.....	518,384	25.1	31.2	17.2	7.1	6.0	0.9	4.6	7.8
Syracuse.....	37,343	22.0	22.5	10.2	16.1	9.3	0.2	0.2	19.5
Ohio:									
Canton.....	20,401	10.0	21.0	11.9	5.8	27.9	7.5	14.1	1.8
Cincinnati.....	151,687	29.9	11.8	5.8	23.7	16.9	4.0	3.3	4.6
Cleveland.....	214,773	29.3	18.5	17.4	11.3	9.6	1.3	1.5	11.1
Columbus.....	47,971	30.3	35.5	2.7	5.7	12.5	2.8	4.5	5.9
Pennsylvania:									
Johnstown.....	6,401	31.9	37.5	8.6	9.5	1.2	0.4	0.5	10.3
Philadelphia.....	547,784	16.9	6.6	6.4	2.7	4.2	23.0	7.2	33.0
Pittsburgh.....	196,470	36.7	22.3	1.0	8.7	5.9	4.4	3.2	17.9
Wilkes-Barre.....	113,074	36.9	13.0	19.1	7.9	2.7	.....	.....	20.5
Rhodes Island: Providences...	24,117	22.3	22.5	13.7	20.9	9.0	3.5	5.9	2.3
Washington: Seattle.....	84,338	21.7	24.8	12.2	2.7	1.3	16.3	17.6	3.3
Wisconsin: Milwaukee.....	103,357	31.9	22.9	11.2	13.8	7.3	0.5	0.5	11.9
Median.....	.....	23.9	22.5	6.2	9.0	7.3	3.4	3.4	10.4

\*Less than 0.1 percent.

#### MOTHERS' AID ALLOWANCES AND INSTITUTIONAL AND FOSTER-HOME CARE OF DEPENDENT AND NEGLECTED CHILDREN

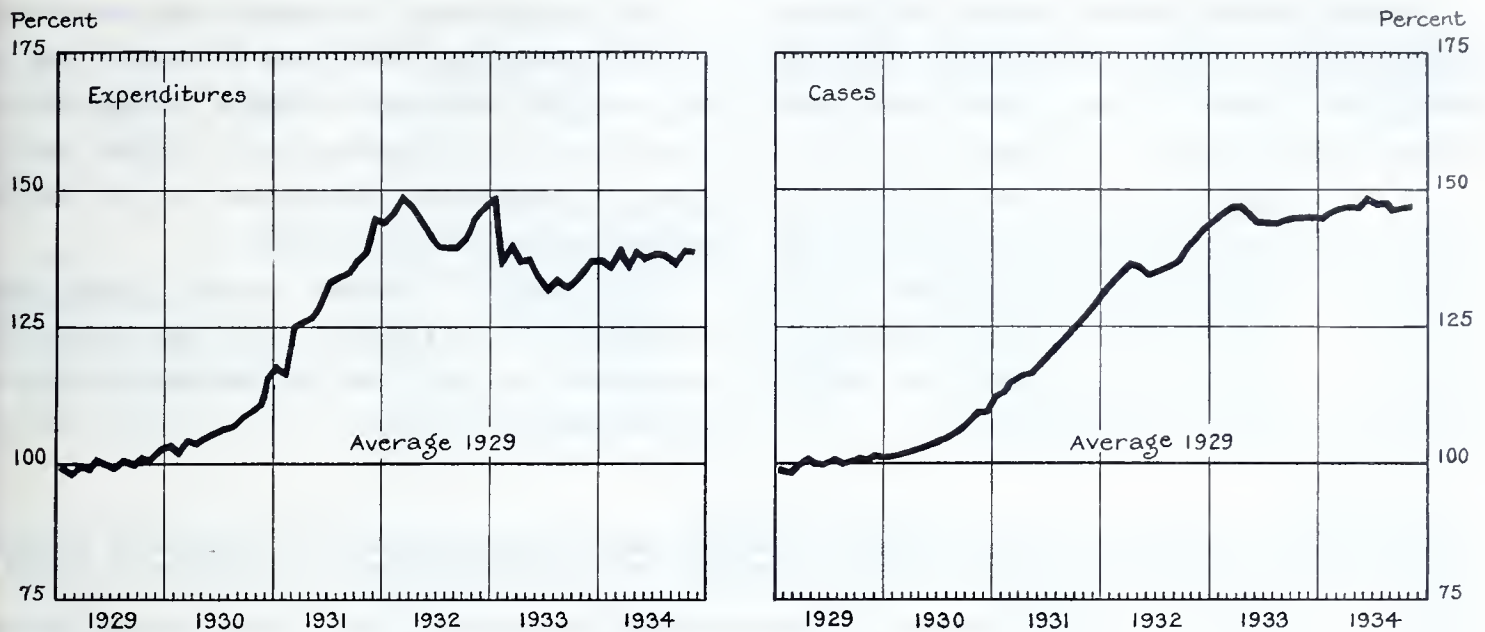
Monthly expenditures for mothers' aid allowances fluctuated irregularly during the first 11 months of 1934, but the amount remained approximately the same as at the close of 1933 (chart 2). More was expended during 1934 than during the summer and fall of 1933, but less than during 1932 and the latter part of 1931. As compared with the monthly average in 1929, there was an increase of about 37 percent.

A slightly larger number of cases received mothers' aid allowances during these months in 1934

than in 1933. During 1933 the number changed very slightly, but between 1929 and 1932 it rose markedly. The monthly average number aided in the first 11 months of 1934 was 46 percent more than in 1929..

The monthly average grant for the first 11 months of 1934 was \$40.01 as compared with \$39.12 for the preceding year. As was described in the bulletin issued in February 1934, the monthly average grant increased between 1929 and 1931 but decreased in both 1932 and 1933.

Chart 2.--Amount expended from public funds for mothers' aid and number of families aided in 85 urban areas, January 1929–November 1934, as compared with the monthly average in 1929

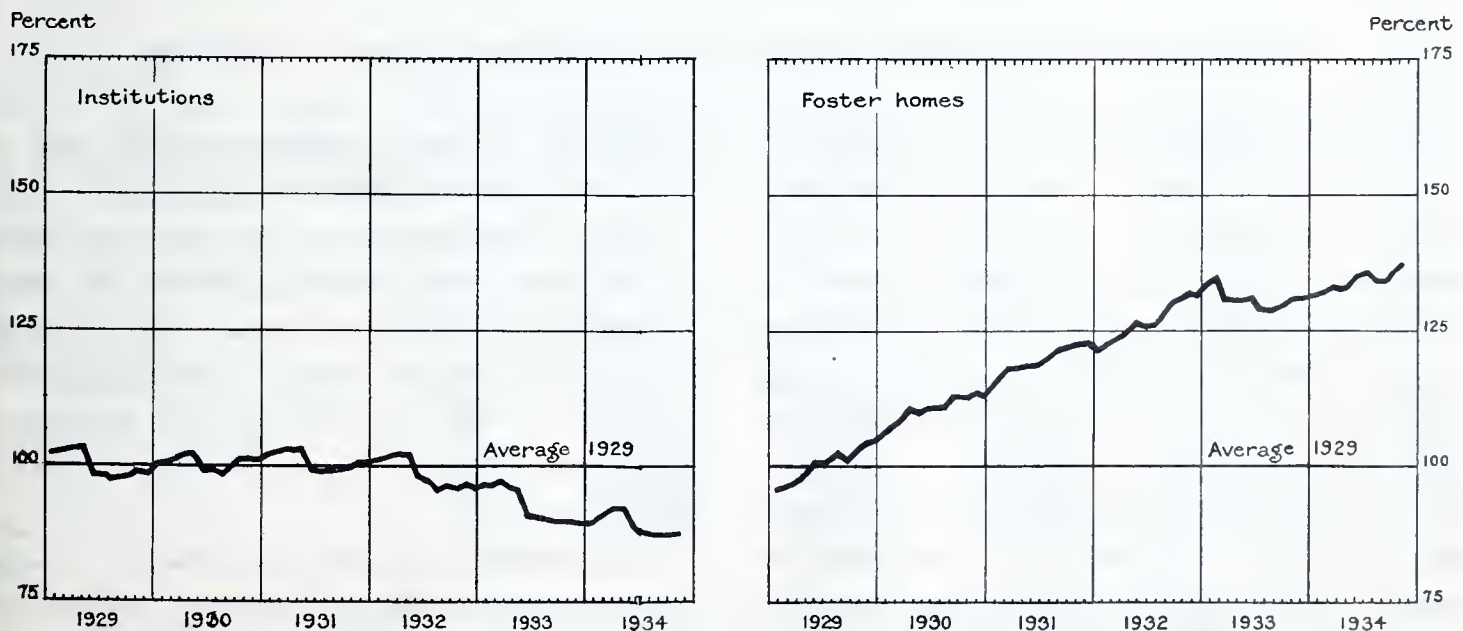


As is shown in chart 3, institutional care of dependent and neglected children continued to show during the first 11 months of 1934 the downward trend noticeable since the summer of 1933, although during the early part of the year there was the usual seasonal tendency toward increase. As compared with the average in 1929, there was a decrease of 10 percent

in the number reported in institutions on the last day of these months in 1934.

The average number of children in foster homes on the last day of the first 11 months in 1934 was about 34 percent more than the average in 1929. Much of this increase occurred between January 1929 and the early part of 1933.

Chart 3.--Number of dependent and neglected children from 18 urban areas in institutions and in foster homes on the last day of the month, January 1929–November 1934, as compared with the average in 1929





## MEALS AND LODGINGS PROVIDED TO HOMELESS AND TRANSIENT PERSONS

The daily average number of meals and lodgings provided to homeless and transient persons in the reporting areas showed the usual upward trend during September, October, and November (table 2).

As compared with the same months in 1933 there was an increase of about 45 percent in meals and also in lodgings. This increase was larger than the rise of 37 percent in meals and 26 percent in lodgings reported between these months in 1932 and 1933 by approximately the same group of agencies.

In preceding years the upward trend during September, October, and November was more marked than in 1933 and 1934. The number of meals provided during these months was 56 percent more in 1932 than in 1931; 173 percent more in 1931 than in 1930; and 94 percent more in 1930 than in 1929.

The number of lodgings provided during these months was 71 percent more in 1932 than in 1931; 78 percent more in 1931 than in 1930; and 63 percent more in 1930 than in 1929.

Table 2.--Number of meals and lodgings provided to homeless and transient persons by 194 agencies in 60 urban areas during September, October, and November 1934, and percent change as compared with these months in 1933

Type of service provided	Total	September 1934	October 1934	November 1934	Percent change from same months in 1933
Meals:					
Number provided.....	7,044,770	2,279,143	2,386,010	2,379,617	+44.9
Daily average.....	77,415	75,971	76,968	79,321	.....
Lodgings:					
Number provided.....	2,282,818	734,696	775,983	772,139	+44.2
Daily average.....	25,086	24,490	25,032	25,738	.....

## EXPENDITURES FOR DIFFERENT TYPES OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE RELIEF AND NUMBER OF CASES AIDED

As in preceding years, the amount expended for relief showed an upward trend during September, October, and November. The rise was due mainly to larger expenditures from public funds for direct relief and work-program earnings included in reports to the Federal Emergency Relief Administration, although certain types of private relief also increased (tables 3 and 4, chart 4).

As compared with the same months in 1933, there was an increase of 66 percent in the total amount expended. Relief expenditures during these months increased 45 percent between 1932 and 1933; 91 percent

between 1931 and 1932; 122 percent between 1930 and 1931; and 76 percent between 1929 and 1930.

The increase between 1933 and 1934 in the number of cases aided during September, October, and November was less marked in most types of relief than the increase in the amount expended. The average monthly amount of relief provided per case during these months was noticeably larger in 1934 than it was in 1933 (table 5).

The changes in the amounts expended in the urban areas from which substantially complete reports were forwarded are shown in table 6.

Table 3.--Amount expended for relief from public and from private funds in 116 urban areas during September, October, and November 1934, and percent change as compared with the same months in 1933

Source of funds	Total	September 1934	October 1934	November 1934	Percent change from same months in 1933
Amount expended					
Total.....	\$194,954,189	\$59,197,140	\$65,516,042	\$70,241,007	+66.4
Public funds.....	191,528,201	58,066,186	64,350,121	69,111,894	+70.3
Reported to FERA.....	178,715,379	53,850,995	60,078,290	64,786,094	+79.0
Other direct and work relief..	1,876,035	537,096	650,330	688,609	-23.8
Special allowances.....	10,936,787	3,678,095	3,621,501	3,637,191	+7.6
Private funds.....	3,425,988	1,130,954	1,165,921	1,129,113	-26.7
Percent distribution					Percent dis- tribution for same months in 1933
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public funds.....	98.2	98.1	98.2	98.4	96.0
Reported to FERA.....	91.7	91.0	91.7	92.2	85.2
Other direct and work relief..	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.1
Special allowances.....	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.2	8.7
Private funds.....	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	4.0

\*Based on reports to the U. S. Children's Bureau in 1933 for certain areas for which reports to the Federal Emergency Relief Administration prior to 1934 were for a larger or smaller area.

Table 4.--Amount expended by public and by private agencies for different types of relief in 116 urban areas during September, October, and November 1934, and percent change as compared with the same months in 1933

Administrative agency and type of relief	Agencies reporting	Amount expended				Percent change from same months in 1933
		Total	September 1934	October 1934	November 1934	
Total.....	815	\$194,954,189	\$59,197,140	\$65,516,042	\$70,241,007	+66.4
Public agencies.....	362	191,583,720	58,104,852	64,388,108	69,090,760	+71.3
Reported to FERA: Total <sup>a</sup> ....	116	178,715,379	53,850,995	60,078,290	64,786,094	+79.0
Direct relief.....	116	105,087,372	31,458,157	35,880,170	37,749,045	+50.9
Work-program earnings.....	116	73,628,007	22,392,838	24,198,120	27,037,049	+144.0
Other direct and work relief <sup>a</sup> ..	32	1,931,554	575,762	688,317	667,475	+5.8
Special allowances:						
Mothers' aid.....	106	6,059,881	1,999,682	2,028,399	2,031,800	+3.5
Old-age relief.....	43	4,136,530	1,433,355	1,346,483	1,356,692	+11.8
Aid for the blind.....	65	740,376	245,058	246,619	248,699	+21.3
Private agencies.....	453	3,370,469	1,092,288	1,127,934	1,150,247	-36.5
Direct relief:						
General relief by--						
Nonsectarian agencies.....	117	1,723,150	565,258	563,597	594,295	-31.7
Jewish agencies.....	67	659,884	216,523	230,002	213,359	-8.4
Catholic agencies.....	51	360,044	118,018	122,951	119,075	-26.4
Salvation Army.....	66	155,987	48,231	54,501	53,255	-37.8
Other private agencies....	72	187,528	50,133	61,195	76,200	-59.6
Veterans' relief.....	65	100,859	29,611	33,494	37,754	-25.9
Work relief.....	15	183,017	64,514	62,194	56,309	-74.8

<sup>a</sup>Includes veterans' relief in certain areas.

<sup>b</sup>Based on reports to the U. S. Children's Bureau in 1933 for certain areas for which reports to the Federal Emergency Relief Administration prior to 1934 were for a larger or smaller area.



Chart 4.--Relief expenditures in 120 urban areas, January 1929-November 1934

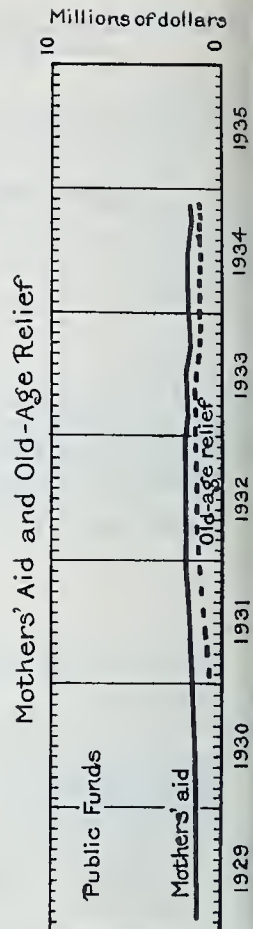
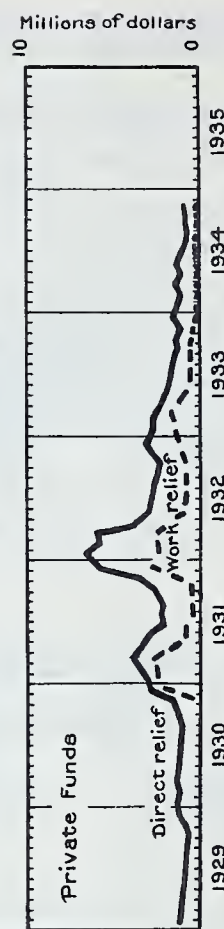
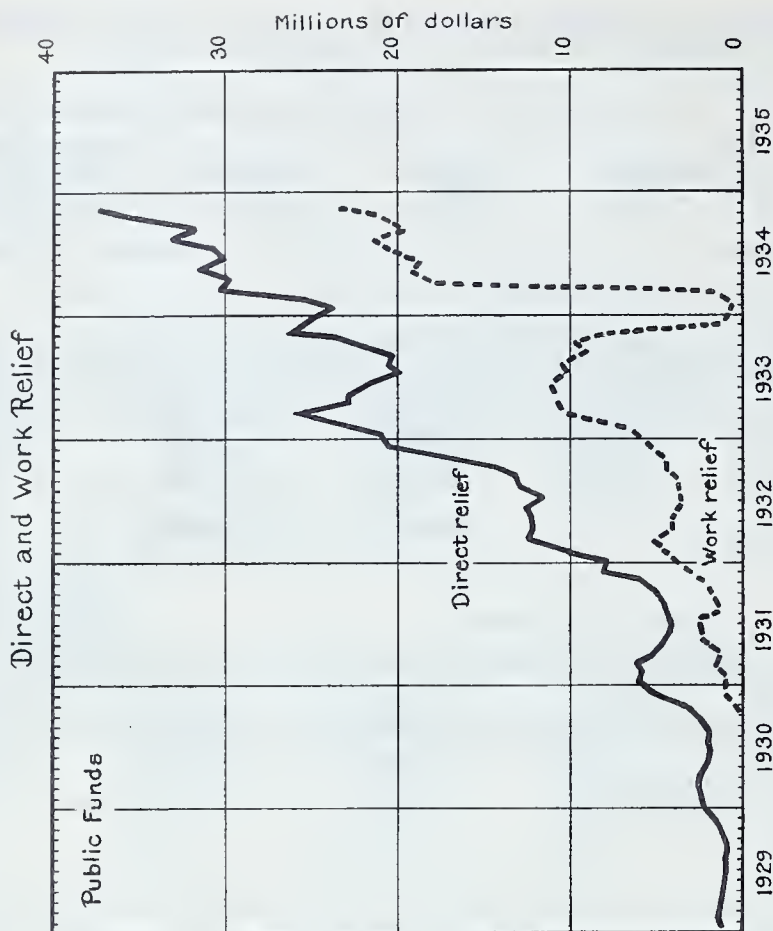
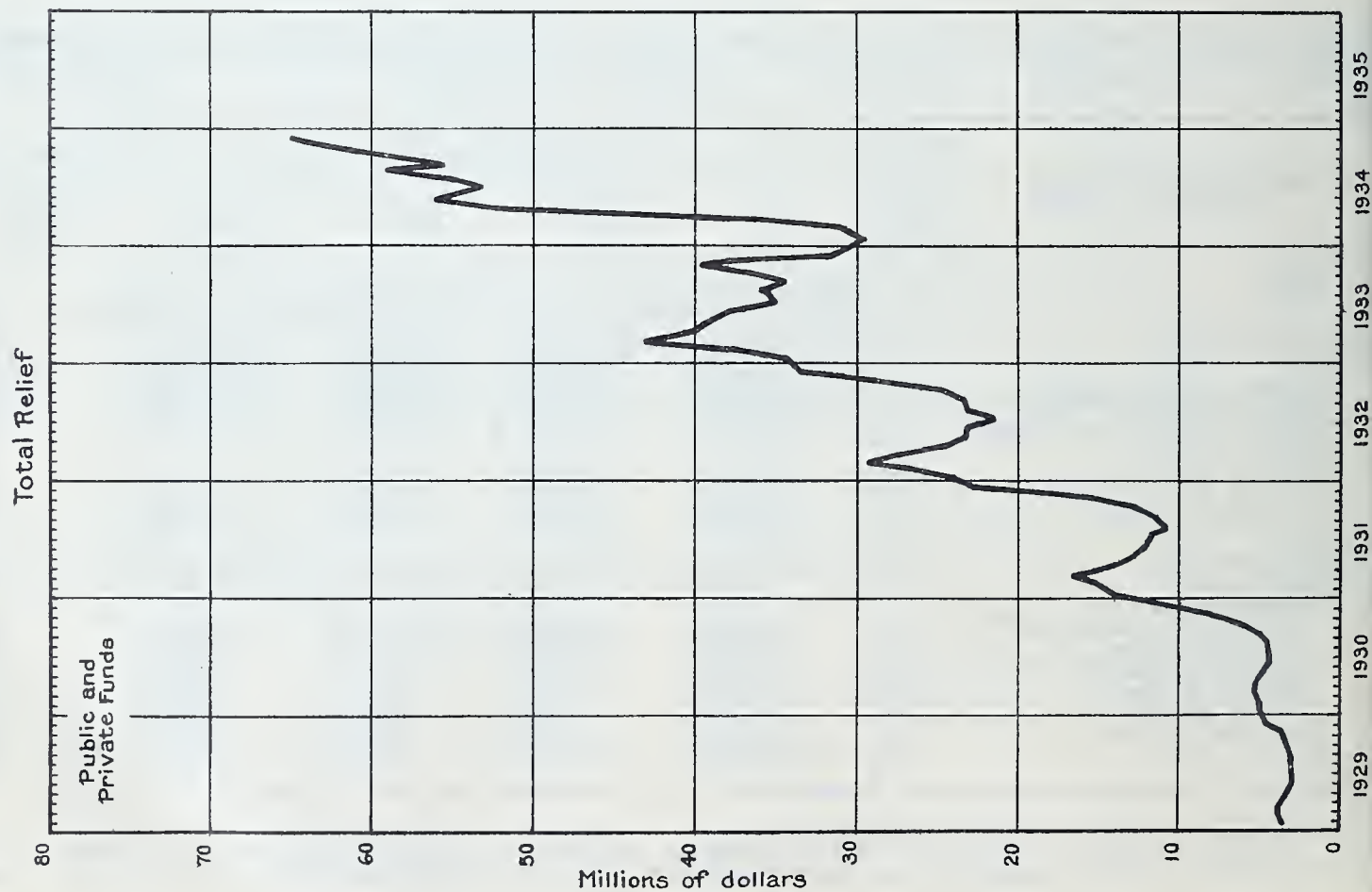




Table 5.--Number of cases of families and nonfamily persons aided through different types of relief in 116 urban areas during September, October, and November 1934, average monthly relief per case during these months, and percent change as compared with the same months in 1933

Administrative agency and type of relief	Agencies reporting	Total	September 1934	October 1934	November 1934	Percent change from same months in 1933
Number of cases aided						
Public agencies:						
Reported to FERA:						
Unduplicated total <sup>a</sup> .....	104	5,344,252	1,729,717	1,774,708	1,839,827	+28.0
Direct relief.....	104	4,092,949	1,318,006	1,364,107	1,410,836	+30.4
Work-program earnings.....	104	1,845,528	584,397	619,354	641,777	+41.7
Other direct and work relief <sup>a</sup> ..	21	40,588	13,069	14,058	13,461	-14.5
Special allowances:						
Mothers' aid.....	106	156,646	51,795	52,681	52,170	+2.8
Old-age relief.....	43	184,361	60,786	61,480	62,095	+14.5
Aid for the blind.....	64	30,996	10,269	10,352	10,375	+24.1
Private agencies:						
Direct and work relief:						
General relief by--						
Nonsectarian agencies.....	100	71,080	22,786	23,483	24,811	-43.0
Jewish agencies.....	62	20,999	6,806	7,280	6,913	-14.2
Catholic agencies.....	46	28,243	9,573	9,263	9,407	-32.5
Salvation Army.....	63	18,500	5,711	6,285	6,504	-47.3
Other private agencies.....	59	17,031	4,179	5,577	7,275	-39.0
Veterans' relief.....	62	11,238	3,376	3,795	4,067	-36.2
Average monthly relief per case						Average for same months in 1933
Public agencies:						
Reported to FERA: Unduplicated total of direct relief and work-program earnings <sup>a</sup> .....	104	\$31.07	\$29.19	\$31.55	\$32.38	+22.08
Other direct and work relief <sup>a</sup> ..	21	18.89	19.17	19.73	17.72	18.66
Special allowances:						
Mothers' aid.....	106	38.69	38.61	38.50	38.95	38.42
Old-age relief.....	43	22.44	23.58	21.90	21.85	22.99
Aid for the blind.....	64	23.89	23.86	23.82	23.97	23.83
Private agencies:						
Direct and work relief:						
General relief by--						
Nonsectarian agencies.....	100	22.93	23.54	22.72	22.56	19.10
Jewish agencies.....	62	29.44	29.86	29.64	28.81	27.55
Catholic agencies.....	46	11.75	11.42	12.12	11.71	11.15
Salvation Army.....	63	8.34	8.32	8.58	8.13	6.92
Other private agencies.....	59	10.32	11.33	10.67	9.47	9.63
Veterans' relief.....	62	8.13	7.99	7.99	8.37	4.44

<sup>a</sup>Includes veterans' relief in certain areas.

<sup>b</sup>Based on reports to the U. S. Children's Bureau in 1933 for certain areas for which reports to the Federal Emergency Relief Administration prior to 1934 were for a larger or smaller area.

Table 6.--Amount expended for relief in specified urban areas during September, October, and November 1934, percentage during these months from public and from private funds, and percent change in total amount expended as compared with the same months in 1933

States and city	Territory included	Agencies reporting <sup>a</sup>	Amount expended during--			Percent from--				Percent change from same months in 1933
			September 1934	October 1934	November 1934	Public funds			Private funds	
						Reported to FERA	Other direct and work relief	Special allowances <sup>b</sup>		
Alabama:										
Birmingham.....	County	2	\$497,543	\$444,651	\$453,056	100	.....	.....	(c)	+119.4
Mobile.....	County	1	170,554	101,444	84,476	100	.....	.....	.....	+105.2
California:										
Los Angeles.....	County	23	3,056,300	2,941,842	3,275,389	90	(c)	9	1	+82.8
Oakland.....	County	7	437,273	486,467	638,369	81	(c)	18	1	+104.3
Sacramento.....	County	8	59,861	78,657	101,108	68	.....	30	2	+136.6
San Diego.....	County	8	301,571	340,115	456,210	92	.....	7	(c)	+322.0
San Francisco...	County	19	833,145	812,752	1,085,807	89	.....	9	2	+80.6
Colorado: Denver.	County	7	506,444	470,502	471,373	97	.....	2	(c)	+129.3
Connecticut:										
Bridgeport.....	City..	10	184,730	205,289	230,737	96	.....	3	1	+149.1
Hartford.....	City..	10	184,822	214,327	221,500	86	(c)	4	9	+50.6
New Britain.....	City..	6	73,623	90,512	91,384	95	1	4	(c)	+94.6
New Haven.....	City..	12	133,040	168,221	163,775	86	1	6	7	+78.6
Delaware:										
Wilmington.....	County	5	99,325	111,378	129,915	88	.....	8	4	-27.9
District of Columbia: Washington.	City..	11	515,726	695,154	610,917	96	(c)	2	2	+112.8
Florida:										
Jacksonville....	County	4	147,869	179,735	157,971	95	2	3	(c)	-7.9
Georgia: Atlanta.	County	5	443,724	473,689	526,881	98	2	.....	1	+61.5
Illinois:										
Chicago.....	County	19	5,427,053	5,397,253	5,991,439	92	4	2	2	+20.5
Springfield.....	County	6	84,457	68,408	90,292	99	.....	1	(c)	+129.1
Indiana:										
Evansville.....	County	4	159,304	213,701	185,915	93	.....	6	(c)	+159.9
Fort Wayne.....	County	10	161,749	174,734	197,131	94	.....	4	2	+68.5
Indianapolis....	County	8	502,444	580,652	555,349	98	.....	(c)	2	+212.7
South Bend.....	County	4	125,942	170,006	187,942	90	.....	10	(c)	+103.9
Iowa:										
Des Moines.....	County	11	192,655	186,377	194,631	94	2	4	1	+36.9
Sioux City.....	County	8	46,593	53,639	62,678	87	2	9	2	-4.0
Kansas:										
Kansas City.....	County	4	149,648	167,317	207,550	100	(c)	.....	.....	+374.4
Topeka.....	County	6	79,401	82,449	111,686	97	.....	1	2	+159.8
Kentucky:										
Louisville.....	City..	7	97,359	124,355	125,293	78	1	6	14	+43.4
Louisiana:										
New Orleans.....	Parish	5	539,279	633,485	645,186	99	.....	(c)	1	+60.7
Shreveport.....	Parish	4	23,946	23,132	22,787	96	.....	3	1	-20.3
Maine: Portland..	City..	5	58,339	61,795	80,458	96	.....	2	2	+28.2
Maryland:										
Baltimore.....	City..	7	1,063,386	1,031,630	1,014,215	97	.....	2	1	+21.3
Massachusetts:										
Boston.....	City..	14	1,729,046	1,887,408	1,923,015	86	(c)	11	4	+50.1
Brockton.....	City..	9	80,710	105,285	112,213	91	.....	6	3	+127.5
Cambridge.....	City..	7	149,456	138,617	171,108	86	.....	11	3	+76.7
Fall River.....	City..	6	167,523	177,361	204,383	90	.....	9	(c)	+201.2
Lawrence.....	City..	7	129,601	140,646	142,349	91	.....	8	1	+371.4
Lowell.....	City..	5	156,441	168,203	196,861	87	.....	13	1	+146.5



Table 6.--Amount expended for relief in specified urban areas during September, October, and November 1934, percentage during these months from public and from private funds, and percent changes in total amount expended as compared with the same months in 1933--Continued

State and city	Territory included	Agencies reporting <sup>a</sup>	Amount expended during--			Percent from--				Percent changes from same months in 1933
			September 1934	October 1934	November 1934	Public funds			Private funds	
						Reported to FERA	Other direct and work relief	Special allowances <sup>b</sup>		
Massachusetts--Con.										
Lynn.....	City..	9	\$181,309	\$167,429	\$189,868	85	.....	14	2	+82.3
Malden.....	City..	5	66,623	71,738	91,449	94	.....	6	(c)	+81.2
New Bedford....	City..	7	132,645	137,425	158,704	85	.....	14	1	+167.7
Newton.....	City..	8	46,669	49,921	62,519	86	.....	12	2	+43.7
Springfield....	City..	8	241,976	272,803	301,692	93	.....	7	1	+48.9
Worcester.....	City..	8	275,970	298,346	318,839	90	.....	8	2	+28.0
Michigan:										
Detroit.....	County	13	2,191,295	2,860,730	2,940,160	94	1	5	(c)	+38.2
Flint.....	City..	7	74,684	132,700	193,882	99	.....	1	(c)	(d,e)
Grand Rapids....	County	5	275,112	365,270	402,029	97	.....	2	(c)	+55.4
Pontiac.....	City..	3	71,953	94,151	122,085	100	.....	.....	(c)	+66.4
Saginaw.....	City..	5	49,748	62,182	79,721	85	.....	14	(c)	+75.3
Minnesota:										
Duluth.....	County	8	240,233	272,022	336,301	93	.....	6	1	+132.2
Minneapolis....	City..	8	537,187	787,686	849,972	89	(c)	7	4	+77.3
St. Paul.....	County	10	456,021	565,749	734,084	94	.....	4	1	+126.7
Missouri:										
Kansas City.....	County	8	295,729	341,648	411,488	92	.....	3	4	+150.0
St. Louis.....	County	9	1,116,679	1,245,409	1,451,921	95	(c)	2	3	+139.8
Nebraska: Omaha..	County	9	240,785	286,601	316,512	94	(c)	2	4	+56.3
New Jersey:										
Jersey City.....	City..	5	319,149	407,190	420,011	95	(c)	5	(c)	+123.7
Newark.....	City..	11	822,345	1,040,404	1,025,346	93	(c)	7	1	+148.3
Trenton.....	City..	8	149,758	195,650	180,067	90	.....	8	2	+128.9
New York:										
Albany.....	City..	10	135,421	158,492	149,128	89	.....	10	2	+51.7
Buffalo.....	City..	11	1,314,830	1,635,740	1,542,736	94	.....	5	1	+67.3
New Rochelle....	City..	6	111,215	120,168	118,641	96	.....	4	(c)	+64.7
New York.....	City..	24	14,686,540	16,190,315	15,662,690	88	1	9	2	+73.9
Niagara Falls...	City..	7	131,581	148,291	169,503	95	.....	4	1	+107.6
Rochester.....	City..	7	593,683	649,281	760,986	91	.....	9	(c)	+50.9
Syracuse.....	City..	9	328,417	392,157	416,513	94	.....	5	1	+16.1
Utica.....	City..	9	147,538	158,498	156,027	79	.....	19	2	+54.2
Yonkers.....	City..	6	257,324	287,587	283,128	92	.....	6	1	+26.4
North Carolina:										
Ashville.....	City..	2	38,571	44,898	60,623	100	.....	(c)	.....	+103.8
Charlotte.....	County	6	34,758	38,433	53,425	98	2	(c)	.....	-28.3
Greensboro.....	City..	3	26,964	38,269	54,115	99	.....	(c)	(c)	+48.7
Winston-Salem...	City..	2	34,330	38,569	42,965	100	.....	(c)	.....	+97.7
Ohio:										
Akron.....	County	10	376,906	402,645	401,796	96	.....	3	1	+85.4
Canton.....	County	5	180,699	192,966	218,477	93	.....	7	(c)	+55.2
Cincinnati.....	County	14	829,073	852,489	915,488	91	.....	7	3	+48.7
Cleveland.....	County	10	1,747,057	1,909,561	2,211,730	92	2	4	2	+82.1
Dayton.....	County	8	285,071	311,640	344,807	94	1	4	1	+108.8
Springfield.....	County	4	74,877	81,802	84,069	98	(c)	2	.....	+62.6
Toledo.....	County	6	572,198	510,025	610,683	95	.....	5	(c)	+67.3
Youngstown.....	County	5	289,270	317,874	391,271	97	.....	3	.....	+68.2
Oklahoma: Tulsa..	County	2	74,641	70,991	100,114	100	.....	.....	.....	-26.7
Oregon: Portland.	County	4	444,274	472,688	542,639	98	(c)	1	(c)	+186.7
Pennsylvania:										
Allentown.....	County	5	155,323	176,226	234,284	93	3	4	(c)	+67.1
Altoona.....	County	5	86,604	122,087	149,491	91	6	2	1	+55.2
Bethlehem.....	County	5	116,531	159,452	233,315	95	3	1	1	+61.8
Chester.....	County	10	168,465	207,664	284,789	88	8	3	1	+5.5



Table 6.--Amount expended for relief in specified urban areas during September, October, and November 1934, percentage during these months from public and from private funds, and percent change in total amount expended as compared with the same months in 1933--Continued

State and city	Territory included	Agencies reporting <sup>a</sup>	Amount expended during--			Percent from--				Percent change from same months in 1933
			September 1934	October 1934	November 1934	Public funds			Private funds	
						Reported to FERA	Other direct and work relief	Special allowances <sup>b</sup>		
Pennsylvania--Con.										
Erie.....	County	5	\$99,722	\$174,368	\$217,327	95	.....	5	(c)	+85.0
Johnstown.....	County	5	143,377	187,482	235,973	94	1	4	(c)	+60.9
Lancaster.....	County	4	85,919	122,112	149,424	99	(c)	1	(c)	+98.5
Philadelphia....	County	11	1,870,757	2,138,459	2,856,539	94	(c)	3	2	+63.7
Pittsburgh.....	County	13	1,787,972	2,193,638	2,527,714	95	1	2	1	+56.8
Reading.....	County	6	156,544	197,070	261,478	93	.....	6	1	+10.1
Scranton.....	County	6	398,028	452,904	514,817	94	2	3	1	+81.7
Sharon.....	County	7	83,141	109,052	167,987	96	.....	1	3	+24.5
Wilkes-Barre....	County	5	511,392	605,306	589,580	98	.....	2	(c)	+54.4
Rhode Island:										
Providence.....	City..	6	248,420	255,668	360,351	93	.....	4	3	+86.6
South Carolina:										
Charleston.....	City..	6	76,562	93,489	69,245	99	.....	.....	1	-8.2
Tennessee:										
Knoxville.....	County	5	69,251	68,228	62,946	93	3	4	1	+86.1
Memphis.....	County	4	92,160	89,262	110,026	94	.....	4	2	+24.0
Nashville.....	County	3	55,196	63,340	93,914	97	.....	.....	3	+220.5
Texas:										
Dallas.....	County	6	143,083	181,631	200,864	96	1	1	2	+37.4
El Paso.....	County	1	62,175	63,088	59,485	100	.....	.....	.....	+13.3
Fort Worth.....	County	6	167,336	191,948	235,463	99	1	.....	(c)	+270.7
Houston.....	County	3	235,231	206,030	229,875	99	.....	1	(c)	+48.9
San Antonio.....	County	3	200,303	248,145	235,313	99	.....	.....	1	+62.1
Utah:										
Salt Lake City..	County	6	282,573	312,473	335,757	96	.....	2	2	+109.6
Virginia:										
Norfolk.....	City..	6	41,206	60,185	63,335	97	1	(c)	1	+219.5
Richmond.....	City..	4	48,899	62,318	82,537	88	.....	1	11	+48.6
Roanoke.....	City..	5	23,631	31,610	39,223	96	.....	.....	4	+55.6
Washington:										
Seattle.....	County	6	347,041	387,127	536,001	77	20	2	1	+33.9
Tacoma.....	County	3	140,491	148,125	183,507	90	.....	10	.....	+46.4
West Virginia:										
Huntington.....	County	1	97,754	117,082	123,669	100	.....	.....	.....	+31.3
Wisconsin:										
Kenosha.....	County	4	206,921	232,511	234,677	97	.....	3	.....	+135.4
Madison.....	County	4	144,074	160,383	181,753	96	.....	4	(c)	+76.2
Milwaukee.....	County	9	1,483,928	1,633,128	1,501,516	89	.....	6	5	+119.0
Racine.....	County	7	140,716	180,800	160,651	94	.....	5	1	+54.6
Median.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	1	4	1	+67.8

<sup>a</sup>Reports of different agencies combined in the Federal Emergency Relief Administration report for the area are counted as from one agency.

<sup>b</sup>Includes estimates for certain areas.

<sup>c</sup>Less than 1 percent.

<sup>d</sup>Total for September, October, and November 1933 includes reports to the U. S. Children's Bureau for certain areas for which reports to the Federal Emergency Relief Administration were for a larger or smaller area prior to 1934.

<sup>e</sup>Less than 0.1 percent.

<sup>f</sup>Reports during 1933 to Federal Emergency Relief Administration for Pennsylvania cities were on an expenditure basis and in some instances included relief to transients.